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# INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS 1926-1927

PREPARED IN THE STATISTICAL DIVISION

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[Advance sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education in  
the United States, 1926-1928]



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## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS

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This report contains statistics for 1926-27 of schools for delinquents. The institutions are of a reformatory nature, and receive inmates committed to their care by juvenile and other courts. Reports were received from 158 institutions out of 173 believed to exist.

The number of instructors reported for the year is 1,488, of which number 582 are men. These persons are engaged primarily in the instruction of inmates. The assistants numbered 4,677 in 1927, of whom 2,529 were men. These assistants do no teaching, but care for the inmates.

The total number of inmates reported for 1926-27 is 84,317, of which number 65,174 are boys and 19,143 are girls. Of the total number of inmates, 72,803 are white and 11,514 are colored. Since 1922 the number of inmates has increased 28.6 per cent, which is an increase of 30.2 per cent for boys and 23.5 per cent for girls. White inmates have increased 31.4 per cent in the last five years, and colored inmates have increased 25.7 per cent. Instruction was given to 61,740 inmates, or 74 per cent of the total number in institutions reporting this item. Some trade or occupation was taught to 48,646, or 75 per cent of all inmates in institutions reporting this item.

The percentages of those inmates which are native-born of native parents, and of those which are native-born of foreign or mixed parents, are about the same as the percentages for corresponding groups in the 5 to 20-year class of the general population. Foreign-born inmates comprise about 6 per cent of the total number of inmates in institutions reporting foreign-born, while the foreign-born children comprise about 7 per cent of the whole number of children in the United States.

Ninety-one schools reported both the number of inmates committed (24,110) and the number that could neither read nor write (2,271). This is 9.4 per cent of those committed in these institutions. In 1920 among children 10 to 20 years of age in the United States, 2.7 per cent were illiterate. One hundred and thirty-nine institutions report both the number of inmates discharged (27,530) and the number discharged that could read and write (27,385). This would indicate that 145, or 0.5 per cent of those discharged from these institutions, were illiterate. This is considerably below the average for the United States, although there are probably differences in the definition of illiteracy in each group.

TABLE 1.—*Summary of statistics of industrial schools for delinquents from 1900 to 1927*

Items	1900	1905	1910	1912	1914	1915	1916	1918	1922	1927
Schools reporting	80	99	115	117	112	112	121	135	145	158
Teachers:										
Men		493	458	492	447	518	482	430	430	582
Women		624	616	500	588	643	635	774	774	906
Total	538	771	1,117	1,074	1,032	1,035	1,161	1,137	1,204	1,488
Assistants:										
Men		1,649	1,704	1,889	1,783	2,098	1,937	2,139	2,139	2,529
Women		1,134	1,194	1,196	1,216	1,413	1,588	1,841	1,841	2,148
Total	1,569	2,013	2,783	2,898	3,085	3,069	3,511	3,525	3,980	4,677
Whole number of inmates:										
Boys	18,968	31,120	43,702	41,137	43,333	45,794	49,069	49,660	50,055	65,174
Men	4,933	6,886	12,961	10,830	11,465	11,443	12,819	14,102	15,495	19,143
Women										
Total	23,901	38,006	56,663	51,967	54,798	57,237	61,828	63,762	63,550	84,317
Total white inmates	20,278	30,881	45,741	40,575	42,130	46,730	53,223	55,786	55,393	72,803
Total colored inmates	2,695	4,681	7,434	6,757	7,008	6,775	7,312	8,479	9,157	11,514
Inmates receiving instruction in school classes	21,626	36,580	42,381	43,226	43,283	44,735	50,320	51,937	50,485	61,740
Inmates learning some trade or occupation	15,946	30,378	39,391	33,582	39,344	40,707	46,543	43,410	40,274	48,646
Total children 5 to 18 years, inclusive, in the United States	21,488,011	23,410,800	24,305,932	25,167,445	26,002,153	26,425,100	26,846,976	27,686,476	30,532,529	34,090,094

<sup>1</sup> One school enrolling 673 inmates did not report white and colored separately.

TABLE 2.—*Teachers and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27*

State	Schools reporting		Teachers		Assistants not employed as teachers		Whole number of inmates			Negro inmates included in preceding column		
	Schools not reporting		Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Continental United States	158	15	582	906	2,529	2,148	65,174	19,143	84,317	111	9,722	1,792
Alabama	3		8	10	17	14	1,099	275	1,374	1	500	
Arizona	1		1	2	9	1	139	27	166			
Arkansas	1	1	2	2	12	3	325		325			
California	6	1	4	41	152	106	1,680	908	2,588	5	275	20
Colorado	2		6	9	32	19	468	244	712	2	25	18
Connecticut	2		8	8	38	26	872		872	1	34	
Delaware	3		5	9	9	8	173	102	275	2	68	27
District of Columbia	2			20	40	27	754	196	950	2	233	163
Florida	1	1		6	27	9	856		856	1	417	
Georgia	3		2	4	12	15	285	157	442	1	65	
Idaho	1		2	4	20	25	290	152	442	1	3	1
Illinois	7	1	16	76	198	136	5,575	1,549	7,124	6	1,095	173
Indiana	3		14	10	142	42	1,963	518	2,481	3	267	31
Iowa	4		4	16	34	60	737	446	1,183	3	32	25
Kansas	3		37	33	65	26	1,305	255	1,560	3	215	23
Kentucky	2		27	25	56	51	1,109	472	1,581	2	313	74
Louisiana	1		2	1	16	8	324		324			
Maine	3			9	14	42	165	365	530	3	2	3
Maryland	6	1	48	16	57	41	1,949	715	2,664	3	432	301
Massachusetts	9		46	57	84	107	2,323	501	2,824	5	34	
Michigan	5		24	44	96	165	1,031	1,606	2,637	3	77	53
Minnesota	6	1	37	19	56	82	1,388	537	1,925	5	25	22
Mississippi	1		15	10	8	13	233	139	372			
Missouri	3	1	7	21	71	44	912	300	1,212	2	169	
Montana	2		6	6	10	16	230	108	338	1	2	
Nebraska	3		4	11	27	33	292	403	695	3	27	40
Nevada	1		1		5		46		46	1	1	
New Hampshire	1			4	12	14	158	80	238	1	0	1
New Jersey	6		46	24	138	67	2,927	670	3,597	5	468	89
New Mexico	1			1	4	1	44		44	1	3	
New York	14	1	65	159	283	353	7,034	2,889	9,923	9	290	164
North Carolina	1	1	3	2	27	17	606		606			
North Dakota	1			9	26	7	185	65	250	1	1	
Ohio	7	2	64	42	167	136	8,105	1,746	9,851	6	1,916	347
Oklahoma	3		3	6	14	18	594	149	743	2	87	
Oregon	2			6	16	24	280	109	389	1	1	
Pennsylvania	9	1	27	56	265	176	4,870	1,278	6,148	5	682	32
Rhode Island	2		1	7	25	16	430	83	513	2	22	14
South Carolina	3		5	3	12	6	500	75	575	1	200	
South Dakota	1		1	4	12	6	146	67	213	1	1	
Tennessee	5	1	4	20	37	19	831	314	1,145	4	316	15
Texas	2		2	19	57	24	8,341	232	8,573	1	1,090	
Utah		1										
Vermont	1			7	15	17	236	112	348	1	2	1
Virginia	4		15	19	9	20	621	294	915	2	230	132
Washington	5		5	15	41	38	1,363	358	1,721	5	92	8
West Virginia	2		10	37	26		720	218	938			
Wisconsin	2	1	9	17	24	43	585	382	967	2	5	13
Wyoming	2		6	7	1	1	75	47	122	2	5	2
<i>Outlying part</i>												
Porto Rico	1		12		9		327		327	1	213	

TABLE 3.—*Percentage of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27 (including only those schools making a complete and accurate distribution of their total enrollment)*

State	Schools reporting	American born								Foreign born			Per cent foreign born in institutions re- porting foreign born	
		Of American parents		With one American parent		Both parents foreign born		Total		Boys		Boys		
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
Continental United States	105	32,840	6,812	3,087	775	10,043	1,690	45,970	9,277	1,758	518	6		
Alabama	2	500	274		1			500	275					
Arkansas	1	318		2		4		324		1				
California	3	565	291	361	11	150	149	1,076	451	127	50	10		
Colorado	1	296		40		90		426		42		9		
Delaware	2	92	65			80	9	172	74	1	1	1		
District of Columbia	2	688	194	4	2	48		740	196	14		2		
Florida	1	854						854		2				
Georgia	2	238		1				239						
Idaho	1	256	147	6	2	24	2	286	151	4	1	1		
Illinois	5	2,975	252	472	191	1,281	179	4,728	622	127	163	5		
Indiana	2	1,001	495	24		48	18	1,073	513	39	5	3		
Iowa	3	613	297	60	13	50	10	723	320	14	5	2		
Kansas	2	857	242		9		4	857	255	23		3		
Kentucky	2	1,100	470		2	7		1,107	472	2				
Louisiana	1	318		5		1		324						
Maine	3	157	299		21		36	157	356	8	9	5		
Maryland	4	309	567	21	60	51	67	381	694	2	21	3		
Massachusetts	5	436		312		1,171		1,919		217		10		
Michigan	3	750	428	75	82	164	68	989	578	42	4	6		
Minnesota	6	839	311	203	96	294	111	1,336	518	52	19	4		
Mississippi	1	233	139					233	139					
Missouri	1	511		13		4		528						
Nebraska	1	231						231		9		4		
New Jersey	3	832		51		730		1,613		127		7		
New Mexico	1	44					44							
New York	11	1,532	822	609	198	3,691	979	5,832	1,999	677	226	10		
North Carolina	1	602				2		604		2				
North Dakota	1	146	51	19	7	18	7	183	65	2	0	1		
Ohio	4	1,305	79	455	4	656	6	2,416	89	10	2			
Oklahoma	3	593	146			1	2	594	148	1	1	1		
Oregon	2	154	91	50	6	68	12	272	109	8		3		
Pennsylvania	5	1,404	128	157	52	726	16	2,287	196	45	8	3		
South Carolina	3	500	75					500	75					
Tennessee	4	682	312	3	1	2	1	687	314					
Texas	2	8,373				200		8,573						
Vermont	1	160	87	37	16	21	7	218	110	18	2	6		
Virginia	4	602	294	12		6		620	294	1				
Washington	2	785		95		167		1,255		114		10		
West Virginia	2	665	212		1	50	4	715	217	5	1	1		
Wisconsin	1	324				238		562		23		4		
Wyoming	1		44				3		47					
<i>Outlying Part</i>														
Porto Rico	1					326		326		1				

TABLE 4.—*Education of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27*

TABLE 4.—*Education of inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued*

State	Inmates learning some trade or occupation										Inmates receiving instruction in school classes										
	Boys					Girls					Boys					Girls					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Nebraska	1	2	2	2	2	11	11	11	2	142	77	100	2	240	128	73	2	240	264	100	
Nevada	1	2	2	2	2	11	11	11	1	26	100	100	1	24	100	52	1	8	17	17	
New Hampshire	1	1	1	1	1	24	3	306	1	51	1,133	110	98	6	90	44	56	1,158	80	100	
New Jersey	6	313	8	24	3	306	1	51	5	1,133	110	98	6	949	215	60	6	2,016	670	75	
New Mexico	1	5	5	22	22	1	1	1	1	24	100	100	1	37	13	84	1	14	14	32	
New York	6	243	206	16	1	8	—	—	2	13	3,246	868	98	13	6,721	1,736	88	13	3,750	1,959	59
North Carolina	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	183	100	100	1	606	40	100	1	606	1	100	
North Dakota	5	54	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	100	100	100	1	120	120	104	—	—	—	—	
Ohio	2	98	—	60	1	31	—	—	6	3,073	280	100	7	5,614	1,746	75	5	4,420	814	88	
Oklahoma	2	5	2	4	1	4	—	—	35	81	2	127	35	99	2	280	100	98	1	197	70
Oregon	2	72	2	3	4	—	—	54	3	9	2,100	489	100	9	4,753	1,109	95	9	2,790	1,168	64
Pennsylvania	7	72	2	10	1	10	—	—	2	340	5	100	2	430	42	92	1	95	95	22	
Rhode Island	2	6	2	18	1	1	—	—	1	145	11	100	3	375	75	78	3	330	75	70	
South Carolina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	
Tennessee	4	54	30	27	—	—	—	—	5	525	114	100	5	831	273	96	2	61	128	69	
Texas	1	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	22	100	5	891	222	13	1	—	222	100	
Vermont	1	11	7	19	1	2	1	3	—	—	3	260	90	100	1	134	60	56	1	236	112
Virginia	3	42	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	748	145	100	5	581	252	87	3	294	90
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	145	55	55	5	355	55	55	5	1,203	358
West Virginia	2	75	2	19	1	50	17	2	—	258	88	100	2	720	218	100	2	720	218	100	
Wisconsin	2	3	1	1	1	4	—	—	2	43	104	100	2	556	382	97	1	57	33	9	
Wyoming	2	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	2	74	9	90	2	40	29	57	2	20	47	34	
Porto Rico	1	49	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	1	91	100	1	327	—	—	100	1	327	100

TABLE 5.—Enrollment in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27

State	Average enrollment for the year				Commitments during the year			Inmates discharged during the year			Average enrollment in the school classes			
	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent. of total enrollment in schools reporting this item	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Schools reporting	Boys	Girls	Per cent. of average enrollment in schools reporting this item
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Continental United States-----	156	33,310	11,351	53	151	28,645	8,046	154	25,644	7,219	142	24,323	8,344	77
Alabama-----	3	703	113	59	3	392	76	2	334	—	3	682	48	89
Arizona-----	1	86	19	63	1	77	12	1	62	4	1	86	19	100
Arkansas-----	1	173	—	54	1	268	—	1	129	—	1	175	—	100
California-----	6	870	469	52	6	603	602	6	814	479	6	476	352	62
Colorado-----	2	251	138	55	2	246	96	2	176	74	2	237	138	96
Connecticut-----	2	522	—	60	1	204	—	2	333	—	2	515	—	99
Delaware-----	3	156	89	89	3	50	85	3	20	57	3	150	87	97
District of Columbia-----	2	469	108	61	2	333	52	2	247	80	2	469	100	99
Florida-----	1	411	—	48	1	375	—	1	423	—	1	411	—	100
Georgia-----	3	192	112	69	3	165	47	3	155	44	3	133	112	81
Idaho-----	1	223	68	67	1	112	52	1	103	58	1	215	67	95
Illinois-----	7	2,722	932	51	7	2,551	587	7	1,905	289	6	1,764	470	67
Indiana-----	2	502	326	23	3	1,276	107	3	1,040	62	3	1,072	244	84
Iowa-----	3	460	250	63	4	256	184	4	291	227	3	460	250	100
Kansas-----	3	1,120	159	82	3	932	77	3	343	74	3	352	125	37
Kentucky-----	2	733	338	67	2	409	142	2	345	139	2	709	322	96
Louisiana-----	1	195	—	60	1	89	—	1	118	—	1	195	—	100
Maine-----	3	165	256	79	3	51	104	2	—	110	1	—	158	100
Maryland-----	6	1,155	490	62	6	601	258	6	723	224	5	1,095	177	82
Massachusetts-----	9	1,125	226	50	9	1,556	255	9	1,648	275	8	635	296	68
Michigan-----	5	806	797	61	5	655	950	5	264	918	5	805	554	84
Minnesota-----	6	818	308	58	6	886	220	6	517	88	6	568	119	61
Mississippi-----	1	175	125	81	1	108	30	1	52	39	1	175	125	100
Missouri-----	3	608	237	70	3	725	79	2	190	73	3	441	237	80
Montana-----	2	140	76	64	2	67	35	2	76	29	2	105	76	84
Nebraska-----	3	240	294	77	3	119	50	3	171	147	2	45	126	39
Nevada-----	1	23	—	50	1	19	—	1	26	—	1	18	—	78
New Hampshire-----	1	124	59	77	1	30	20	1	29	18	1	79	32	61
New Jersey-----	6	1,647	432	58	6	1,196	266	6	1,180	185	6	1,188	145	64
New Mexico-----	1	44	—	100	1	23	—	1	24	—	1	35	—	80
New York-----	14	3,740	1,830	56	13	3,236	1,200	14	3,312	1,191	13	3,560	1,244	91
North Carolina-----	1	415	—	68	1	198	—	1	183	—	1	415	—	100
North Dakota-----	1	135	50	74	1	110	23	1	100	55	1	115	35	81
Ohio-----	7	4,065	610	47	7	5,671	1,190	7	5,044	1,094	7	2,582	592	68
Oklahoma-----	3	550	121	90	2	119	43	3	565	25	3	119	126	37
Oregon-----	2	150	73	57	2	123	43	2	127	37	2	125	68	87
Pennsylvania-----	9	2,931	775	60	9	2,155	491	9	2,115	489	9	2,487	620	84
Rhode Island-----	2	177	53	45	2	330	10	2	340	5	1	177	—	100
South Carolina-----	3	375	60	76	1	—	11	3	145	11	2	90	60	60
South Dakota-----	1	94	49	67	1	62	17	1	40	12	1	94	49	100
Tennessee-----	5	586	199	69	5	549	133	5	525	114	3	211	197	100
Texas-----	2	891	160	12	—	—	—	1	22	1	—	160	—	100
Vermont-----	1	157	78	68	1	58	37	1	26	10	1	115	50	70
Virginia-----	4	449	201	71	4	284	90	4	260	115	4	415	169	90
Washington-----	5	868	201	62	5	733	129	5	748	145	3	73	201	36
West Virginia-----	2	420	127	58	2	300	99	2	258	88	2	420	127	100
Wisconsin-----	2	361	238	62	2	268	107	2	43	104	1	—	238	100
Wyoming-----	2	81	35	95	2	75	32	2	75	9	2	35	29	55
<i>Outlying part</i>														
Porto Rico-----	1	241	—	74	1	86	—	1	91	—	1	236	—	98

TABLE 6.—*Number of volumes in library, value of property, and per capita investments in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27*

State	Vol- umes in li- brary	Value of property			Investment per child in average enrollment			
		Schools report- ing	Buildings and grounds	Scientific apparatus, furniture, machin- ery, etc.	Schools report- ing average enroll- ment and prop- erty	Average enroll- ment	Value of property	Per capita investment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States	257,301	151	\$72,557,607	\$9,373,045	150	42,645	\$81,930,652	\$1,921
Alabama	1,260	3	656,889	32,540	3	816	689,429	\$45
Arizona	469	1	146,175	23,062	1	105	169,237	1,612
Arkansas		1	201,176	17,288	1	175	218,464	1,248
California	10,963	6	1,968,423	356,825	6	1,339	2,325,248	1,737
Colorado	3,060	2	550,070	153,380	2	389	703,430	1,808
Connecticut	4,500	2	1,016,780	54,770	2	522	1,071,550	2,053
Delaware	1,300	3	319,658	14,000	3	245	333,658	1,362
District of Columbia	1,146	2	1,520,000	46,000	2	577	1,566,000	2,714
Florida	3,000	1	350,000	110,000	1	411	460,000	1,119
Georgia	320	3	213,892	32,988	3	304	246,760	812
Idaho	1,000	1	750,000	200,000	1	296	950,000	3,209
Illinois	19,000	6	4,487,419	790,262	6	3,319	5,277,681	1,590
Indiana	22,427	3	1,361,956	322,913	3	828	1,684,869	2,035
Iowa	5,973	4	1,329,091	119,369	3	710	1,448,460	2,040
Kansas	14,000	3	2,518,900	206,000	3	1,279	2,724,900	2,130
Kentucky	2,800	2	1,301,374	163,515	2	1,071	1,464,889	1,368
Louisiana	1,000	1	547,000	203,000	1	195	750,000	3,846
Maine	1,200	3	606,033	74,155	3	421	680,188	1,616
Maryland	9,854	5	1,375,718	158,000	5	955	1,533,718	1,557
Massachusetts	19,571	9	1,740,762	386,953	9	1,421	2,127,715	1,497
Michigan	7,215	5	3,047,400	429,264	5	1,603	3,476,664	2,169
Minnesota	14,574	5	2,702,027	1,100,734	5	1,107	3,802,761	3,435
Mississippi	720	1	493,437	158,932	1	300	652,369	2,175
Missouri	6,500	3	1,180,000	71,000	3	845	1,251,000	1,480
Montana	2,184	2	655,680	76,818	2	216	732,507	3,391
Nebraska	1,725	2	498,827	90,075	2	313	588,902	1,881
Nevada	1,000	1	70,000	10,000	1	23	80,000	3,478
New Hampshire	1,000							
New Jersey	8,300	6	4,158,473	820,974	6	2,079	4,979,447	2,395
New Mexico	300	1	40,000	5,000	1	44	45,000	1,023
New York	24,894	14	12,180,202	1,019,557	14	5,570	13,199,759	2,370
North Carolina	1,000	1	984,000		1	415	984,000	2,371
North Dakota		1	487,406		1	185	467,406	2,527
Ohio	12,350	7	5,113,676	312,923	7	4,675	5,426,599	1,161
Oklahoma	3,300	3	1,046,239	120,900	3	671	1,167,139	1,739
Oregon	1,011	2	278,769	34,543	2	223	313,312	1,405
Pennsylvania	16,050	8	8,324,065	917,051	8	3,156	9,241,116	2,928
Rhode Island	950	2	783,313	10,000	2	230	793,313	3,449
South Carolina	400	3	440,000	22,500	3	435	462,500	1,063
South Dakota	4,000	1	253,940		1	143	253,940	1,776
Tennessee	2,070	5	611,300	76,485	5	785	687,785	876
Texas	5,233	2	838,185	142,764	2	1,051	980,949	933
Vermont	2,500	1	394,472	88,640	1	235	483,112	2,036
Virginia	1,100	4	479,550	100,695	4	650	580,245	893
Washington	10,432	4	2,074,500	120,196	4	1,021	2,194,696	2,150
West Virginia	2,500	2	1,000,000	68,740	2	547	1,068,740	1,954
Wisconsin	2,650	2	780,821	87,314	2	599	865,135	1,449
Wyoming	500	2	700,000	23,040	2	116	723,040	6,233
<i>Outlying part</i>								
Porto Rico	100	1	188,211	28,485	1	241	216,696	\$99

TABLE 7.—Receipts and expenditures in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27

State	Schools reporting	Receipts			Expenditures			Total, including items not distributed
		Source		Function	Schools reporting		Teachers' salaries, books, etc.	
		From State, county, or city	From private benefactions	For permanent equipment	For current expenses	8	10	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States	149	\$18,300,390	\$975,436	\$1,358,899	\$2,869,309	\$17,621,732	\$22,041,094	150
Alabama	3	231,815	-----	-----	196,215	231,815	3	143,000
Arizona	1	60,110	-----	1,075	850	61,185	850	3,500
Arkansas	1	98,000	-----	3,200	95,300	98,500	1	3,200
California	6	811,989	1,490	41,983	63,638	791,804	855,462	6
Colorado	2	190,973	-----	-----	10,094	54,379	199,973	2
Connecticut	2	279,760	164,000	31,520	230,501	244,689	475,280	2
Delaware	3	83,299	1,054	11,545	7,000	101,836	1,250	105,501
District of Columbia	2	289,114	490	4,401	285,203	289,604	2	13,014
Florida	1	216,000	-----	-----	126,000	216,000	73,590	-----
Georgia	2	65,000	-----	-----	35,000	65,000	2	-----
Idaho	1	105,175	27,000	28,000	104,175	132,175	1	30,000
Illinois	6	1,156,405	5,001	353,000	15,000	1,499,406	1,915,504	6
Indiana	3	547,862	-----	-----	465,477	547,862	3	51,102
Iowa	3	280,005	-----	24,937	82,385	257,527	304,942	3
Kansas	3	531,080	-----	70,341	47,415	485,530	602,027	3
Kentucky	2	414,911	107,779	7,910	27,779	414,911	414,911	2
Louisiana	1	220,166	-----	7,135	76,973	143,322	115,680	1
Maine	3	361,521	87,865	102,820	20,743	531,465	220,301	3
Maryland	6	716,839	-----	14,330	31,641	639,628	731,169	9
Massachusetts	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	23,328
Michigan	5	724,704	274,148	23,354	146,085	876,181	1,022,266	5
Minnesota	6	440,944	7,569	14,018	40,750	944,531	944,531	6
Mississippi	1	108,000	-----	2,500	15,000	95,500	110,500	1
Missouri	2	300,525	-----	-----	800	300,525	300,525	3
Montana	175,221	-----	-----	-----	108,221	38,438	213,659	2

TABLE 7.—Receipts and expenditures in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued

TABLE 8.—*Per capita cost in industrial schools for delinquents, based on average enrollment, 1926-27*

State	Expenditures for all purposes				Expenditures for current expenses			
	Schools reporting	Average enrollment in these schools	Amount expended	Per capita	Schools reporting	Average enrollment in these schools	Amount expended	Per capita
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States..	152	43,091	\$22,303,966	\$518	127	38,113	\$16,197,229	\$425
Alabama.....	3	816	350,892	430	2	409	100,100	245
Arizona.....	1	105	60,968	581	1	105	60,118	573
Arkansas.....	1	175	98,500	563	1	175	95,300	545
California.....	6	1,339	734,865	549	6	1,339	671,232	501
Colorado.....	2	389	199,972	514	2	389	187,004	481
Connecticut.....	2	522	479,624	919	1	439	200,389	456
Delaware.....	3	245	98,902	404	3	245	97,902	400
District of Columbia.....	2	577	224,108	388	2	577	211,094	366
Florida.....	1	411	189,377	461	1	411	115,787	282
Georgia.....	2	222	65,000	293	1	112	35,000	313
Idaho.....	1	296	132,000	446	1	296	102,000	345
Illinois.....	6	3,319	2,266,333	683	5	2,967	1,538,242	518
Indiana.....	3	828	590,818	714	3	828	517,346	625
Iowa.....	3	710	306,427	432	3	710	301,535	425
Kansas.....	3	1,279	585,169	460	3	1,279	519,666	406
Kentucky.....	2	1,071	385,118	360	2	1,071	369,118	345
Louisiana.....	1	195	114,076	585	1	195	87,892	451
Maine.....	3	421	218,800	520	3	421	136,271	324
Maryland.....	6	1,645	550,537	335	5	985	334,809	340
Massachusetts.....	9	1,421	738,508	520	8	1,320	650,136	493
Michigan.....	5	1,603	1,063,619	664	5	1,603	908,128	567
Minnesota.....	6	1,126	925,112	822	5	706	390,315	553
Mississippi.....	1	300	110,500	368	1	300	95,500	318
Missouri.....	3	845	409,250	484	3	845	369,766	438
Montana.....	2	216	205,108	950	2	216	102,975	477
Nebraska.....	3	534	180,507	338	2	313	111,749	357
Nevada.....	1	23	25,000	1,087				
New Hampshire.....	1	183	57,670	315				
New Jersey.....	6	2,079	1,295,194	623	6	2,079	1,120,655	539
New Mexico.....	1	44	23,000	523	1	44	20,000	455
New York.....	14	5,570	2,876,235	516	14	5,570	2,720,405	488
North Carolina.....	1	415	175,072	422	1	415	133,288	321
North Dakota.....	1	185	99,341	537	1	185	88,790	480
Ohio.....	6	4,125	1,298,329	315	4	3,954	871,371	220
Oklahoma.....	3	671	429,284	640	3	671	368,807	550
Oregon.....	2	223	138,519	621	2	223	135,187	606
Pennsylvania.....	8	3,156	2,243,276	711	4	1,875	919,515	490
Rhode Island.....	1	177	113,900	644	1	177	113,000	644
South Carolina.....	3	435	120,000	276	1	190	28,000	147
South Dakota.....	1	143	40,000	280				
Tennessee.....	5	785	216,611	276	5	785	185,661	237
Texas.....	2	1,051	305,105	290	2	1,051	305,105	230
Vermont.....	1	235	124,492	530				
Virginia.....	4	650	188,560	290	3	543	121,271	223
Washington.....	5	1,069	615,466	576	3	868	309,252	356
West Virginia.....	2	547	224,176	410	2	547	141,676	259
Wisconsin.....	2	599	282,237	471	2	599	254,872	425
Wyoming.....	2	116	125,409	1,081	1	81	51,000	630
<i>Outlying part</i>								
Porto Rico.....	1	241	65,320	271	1	241	65,320	271

TABLE 9.—*Teachers, assistants, and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27*

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS

13

Do	National Training School for Girls.	12	196	33	163	194	2	108	52	52
Marianna, Fla.	Florida Industrial School for Boys.	6	27	9	856	439	417	854	2	411
Atlanta, Ga.	Georgia Training School for Girls.	3	10	157	157	157	157	112	47	1
Atlanta, Ga.	Fulton County Industrial Farm.	1	6	2	82	82	81	1	82	73
Hapeville, Ga.	Georgia Training School for Boys.	1	1	6	3	203	138	65	110	92
Milledgeville, Ga.	Georgia Training School for Boys.	1	1	6	3	203	138	65	110	92
St. Anthony, Idaho	Idaho Industrial Training School.	2	4	20	25	290	152	287	151	3
Chicago, Ill.	Chicago Home for Girls.	3	11	10	10	720	80	563	42	38
Do	Chicago Parental School.	30	14	653	653	127	127	82	7	70
Do	House of the Good Shepherd.	13	46	684	553	131	131	170	145	156
Geneva, Ill.	Illinois Training School for Girls.	11	105	42	107	1,726	381	1,443	1,79	1,355
Pontiac, Ill.	Illinois State Reformatory.	2	4	6	750	525	225	68	125	500
Riverside, Ill.	Chicago and Cook County School for Boys.	15	77	46	1,998	1,636	362	1,464	168	337
St. Charles, Ill.	St. Charles Girls School.	8	114	11	112	518	467	31	18	29
Indianapolis, Ind.	Indiana Girls Reformatory.	6	28	10	851	717	133	1,001	24	48
Pendleton, Ind.	Indiana Boys School.	4	34	32	737	705	32	613	60	50
Plainfield, Ind.	Iowa Training School for Boys.	5	32	274	274	235	19	249	13	10
Elkhorn, Iowa.	Training School for Girls.	3	6	51	45	6	48	3	3	2
Mitchellville, Iowa.	The Woman's Reformatory.	3	2	2	121	121	121	242	9	4
Rockwell City, Iowa.	Convent of the Good Shepherd.	4	26	255	232	23	23	159	159	159
Sioux City, Iowa.	Kansas State Industrial School for Girls.	6	65	880	755	125	857	23	775	432
Beloit, Kans.	Kansas State Industrial Reformatory.	31	29	425	335	90	533	171	3	345
Hutchinson, Kans.	Industrial School for Boys.	8	4	43	537	171	168	38	1	315
Topeka, Kans.	Kentucky House of Reform.	19	21	13	301	427	205	145	1	106
Greendale, Ky.	Louisville and Jefferson County Childrens Home.	1	1	28	572	301	567	299	2	270
Louisville, Ky.	Louisiana Training Institute.	2	1	16	8	324	324	318	5	75
Monroe, La.	Louisiana State School for Girls.	5	5	14	191	189	2	160	21	10
Hollowell, Me.	State Reformatory for Women.	4	14	13	165	174	1	159	26	195
Skowhegan, Me.	State School for Boys.	5	14	14	414	414	2	157	8	89
South Portland, Me.	House of the Good Shepherd.	1	12	12	199	199	199	199	67	158
Baltimore, Md.	House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls.	42	15	15	1,134	1,134	1,134	1,134	1,134	1,134
Baltimore, Md.	St. Marys Industrial School.	5	18	432	432	432	432	432	432	432
Cheltenham, Md.	House of Reformation for Colored Boys.	1	4	24	14	383	383	309	21	51
Loch Raven, Md.	Maryland Training School for Boys.	6	1	1	102	102	102	102	102	102
Melville, Md.	Industrial Home for Colored Girls.	1	1	5	7	81	79	2	33	44
Feeding Hills, Mass.	Hamden County Training School.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	46

1 Data for 1921-22.

TABLE 9.—*Teachers, assistants, and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1938-39*—Continued

Location	Institution	2		1																	
		Assistants not teachers	Total inmates in institution	White inmates	Negro inmates	American born of American parents	American born with one American parent	In-mates born foreign	American born with both parents foreign born	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
Lancaster, Mass.	Industrial School for Girls	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18				
Lawrence, Mass.	Bossex County Training School	17	28	501	120	127	141	1	42	12	68	5	5	101	101	296	255				
North Cheelmsford, Mass.	Middlesex County Training School	1	2	10	11	146	141	5	68	43	32	3	3	88	88	34	34				
Oakdale, Mass.	Worcester County Training School	1	2	4	5	146	141	4	67	22	147	112	386	101	42	42	53	53			
Salem, Mass.	Plummer Farm School	1	1	3	3	43	43														
Shirley, Mass.	Industrial School for Boys	38	16	2	2	746	724	22	70	70	147	112	386	101	32	32	18	18			
Walpole, Mass.	Bristol, and Plymouth Union Training School <sup>1</sup>	1	2	2	2	746	724	22	70	70	147	112	386	101	47	47	342	342			
Westboro, Mass.	Lynnman School for Boys <sup>1</sup>	2	15	58	481	439	784	1,039	745	39	146	145	644	104	467	467	1,039	1,039			
Adrian, Mich.	Girls Training School	14	25	64	42	343	425	17	14	435	334	4	8	3	1	304	304	488	488		
Coldwater, Mich.	State Public School	10	40	29	210	210	240	239	239	94	74	67	42	42	4	246	246	144	144		
Detroit, Mich.	House of the Good Shepherd <sup>1</sup>	3	4	2	17	239	239	60	315	71	161	42	560	495	160	160	225	225			
Grand Rapids, Mich.	Boys Vocational School	21	14	56	30	589	529	234	234	123	33	74	4	50	49	195	195	93	93		
Lansing, Mich.	Hennepin County Home	2	8	8	3	86	84	2	48	6	29	29	3	19	19	19	68	68	68	68	
Glen Lake, Minn.	School for Boys	1	1	1	1	2	65	61	1	35	18	10	2	20	20	20	420	420	420	420	
Minneapolis, Minn.	Hennepin County Home	11	6	29	13	627	617	10	489	72	60	6	40	40	328	328	176	176	2	2	
Red Wing, Minn.	School for Girls <sup>1</sup>	11	16	29	13	492	448	14	192	80	150	40	40	40	420	420	462	462	4	4	
St. Cloud, Minn.	State Training School	24	1	1	1	2	65	61	1	35	18	10	2	20	20	20	53	53	53	53	
St. Paul, Minn.	State Reformatory	1	1	1	1	2	65	61	1	35	18	10	2	20	20	20	53	53	53	53	
Sankt Centre, Minn.	Ramsey County Home School for Boys	11	18	64	233	139	233	451	431	20	263	90	82	16	175	175	152	152	152	152	
St. Paul, Minn.	Home School for Girls	10	8	13	233	139	233	451	431	20	263	90	82	16	175	175	108	108	108	108	
St. Paul, Minn.	Mississippi Industrial and Training School	15	2	50	8	528	476	300	300	52	233	139	511	13	420	420	528	528	528	528	
Chillicothe, Mo.	Missouri Reformatory <sup>1</sup>	4	12	7	26	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	237	237	237	237	
Boonville, Mo.	State Industrial Home <sup>1</sup>	1	12	7	26	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	79	79	79	79	
Columbia, Mo.	State Industrial Home <sup>1</sup>	15	10	8	13	233	139	233	451	431	20	263	90	82	16	175	175	108	108	108	108

Florissant, Mo.	2	7	14	10	384	267	117	182	197
Helena, Mont.	5	9	108	108	228	2	35	76	35
Miles City, Mont.	6	1	10	7	230	232	140	67	67
Geneva, Nebr.	9	2	24	12	264	214	231	221	47
Kearney, Nebr.	4	3	7	52	139	51	8	23	119
Milford, Nebr.	5	5	46	45	158	158	1	73	0
Elko, Nev.	1	4	12	14	80	79	1	23	0
Manchester, N. H.	0	4	12	14	158	158	1	124	19
New Hampshire State Industrial School	6	4	1	175	175	150	20	30	20
Arlington, N. J.	6	4	23	183	162	21	3	2	1
Clinton, N. J.	4	10	57	1,187	1,026	161	20	50	16
Jamesburg, N. J.	4	50	35	1,158	926	232	31	175	10
Railway, N. J.	5	5	17	487	419	68	490	626	182
Trenton, N. J.	5	51	18	8	407	332	75	270	111
Verona, N. J.	4	1	4	1	44	41	3	162	63
Springer, N. Mex.	1	1	23	316	306	10	21	380	100
Albion State Training School	9	9	38	325	253	72	2	111	63
New York State Reformatory for Boys.	9	9	38	325	253	72	2	111	63
New Jersey Reformatory for Girls.	32	30	35	1,158	926	232	31	175	10
New Jersey State Home for Girls.	5	5	17	487	419	68	490	626	182
Newark City Home for Boys.	4	51	18	8	407	332	75	270	111
New Mexico Reform School.	1	1	23	316	306	10	2	162	63
Albion State Training School	9	9	38	325	253	72	2	111	63
New York State Reformatory for Women.	9	9	38	325	253	72	2	111	63
Brooklyn, N. Y.	6	6	17	329	329	88	41	145	55
Do.	11	11	17	234	234	1	41	145	55
Buffalo, N. Y.	5	5	20	197	203	1	108	156	8
Canaan, N. Y.	3	3	35	525	525	25	25	75	10
Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.	1	8	55	12	118	1,046	116	48	13
The Childrens Village.	14	12	34	3	67	34	40	98	5
Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.	2	5	1	3	67	34	67	34	38
Flushing, N. Y.	27	27	49	21	634	18	556	2	134
George Junior Republic.	1	1	23	1,119	1,094	25	376	510	140
New York State Training School.	19	19	80	43	1,119	1,094	25	376	510
Industry, N. Y.	4	4	4	130	130	37	72	21	22
New York (228 West 15th Street), N. Y.	23	23	60	573	269	661	3,255	555	32
New York (Westchester), N. Y.	16	18	39	21	718	542	176	291	119
New York (Randalls Island), N. Y.	3	2	27	17	606	606	602	2	415
Concord, N. C.	3	2	27	17	606	606	602	2	415
Mandan, N. Dak.	0	9	26	7	185	65	1	0	135
Cleveland, Ohio.	1	3	9	23	1,969	804	1,576	644	50
Do.	19	11	11	1	100	950	150	327	100
Boys.									550

1 Data for 1921-22.

TABLE 9.—*Teachers, assistants, and inmates in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued*

<sup>11</sup> Data for 1921-22.

TABLE 10.—*Inmates, property, receipts, and expenditures in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27*

Institution	Inmates discharged during the year	Inmates receiving instruction in the school classes	Average enrollment in the school classes	Inmates learning some trade or occupation	Value of buildings and grounds	Value of scientific apparatus, furniture, machinery, etc.	Receipts		Expenditures		Total
							Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
Alabama Boys Industrial School	184	182	599	407	345	\$381,889	\$28,540	\$113,715	\$13,715	\$107,792	
Alabama Reform School for Negro Boys <sup>1</sup>	150	296	275	266	500	100,000	3,500	35,600	\$18,000	\$2,060	\$15,540
State Training School for Girls, Ala. <sup>1</sup>	4	62	275	48	275	175,000	23,000	82,500	125,000	82,500	35,600
Arizona State Industrial School	62	129	86	19	86	19	14	469	146,175	23,062	88,550
Arkansas Boys Industrial School	700	120	325	175	325	201,766	17,288	95,300	98,500	500	60,968
California Girls Training Home	45	45	45	107	59	1,200	8,000	2,500	15,470	15,470	500
Home of the Good Shepherd, Calif.	245	245	210	100	394	400	455,000	2,500	73,604	2,702	57,186
St. Catherine's Home and Training School, Calif.	61	61	128	128	80	128	350	40,000	7,710	19,368	4,688
Ventura School for Girls, Calif.	128	128	166	113	176	1,293	104	438,284	88,927	111,678	11,589
Preston School of Industry, Calif.	613	608	1,020	450	300	6,319	420,000	25,000	20,000	367,560	106,332
Whittier State School, Calif.	201	176	275	237	325	2,500	607,139	237,898	35,948	250,672	118,531
State Industrial School, Colo.	176	176	176	176	373	2,500	282,500	72,000	214,724	250,672	250,672
Colorado State Industrial School for Girls	74	74	76	244	140	500	257,570	76,380	10,094	34,379	125,500
Connecticut Junior Republic	42	42	76	76	75	1,000	200,000	10,000	125,000	44,300	10,094
Delaware Industrial School for Girls	291	291	732	439	75	3,600	816,780	44,770	105,591	200,389	105,591
Ferris Industrial School of Delaware	51	51	150	130	40	1,000	75,000	10,000	10,000	34,398	2,760
Industrial School for Colored Girls, Del.	20	18	150	130	40	200	236,638	4,000	7,000	56,500	1,317
National Training School for Boys, D. C.	247	247	5	754	15	27	100	8,000	10,000	1,000	5,500
National Training School for Girls, D. C.	80	80	80	196	100	175	646,1,220,000	26,000	217,733	9,504	8,863
Florida Industrial School for Boys	423	423	856	411	212	3,000	300,000	20,000	4,401	71,811	3,510
Georgia Training School for Girls	44	44	44	157	112	157	3,000	350,000	110,000	90,000	216,000
Fulton County Industrial Farm, Ga.	66	66	66	82	82	100	100,000	10,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Georgia Training School for Boys	80	80	203	51	15	45,000	45,000	18,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Italian Industrial Training School	103	103	103	151	67	280	1,001	750,000	28,000	104,175	94,500
Chicago Home for Girls	60	60	132	132	70	2,000	65,000	15,498	42,397	42,397	43,420
Chicago Parental School	35	7	607	51	500	1,000	1,081,021,623	1,081,021,623	1,081,021,623	1,081,021,623	1,081,021,623
House of the Good Shepherd, Ill. <sup>1</sup>	194	194	222	425	300	6,653	1,150,085,358	134,211	200,333	200,333	200,333
Illinois State Reformatory	41	438	1,219	1,219	2,107	400	1,000	565,100	535,118	78,899	78,899
Chicago and Cook County School for Boys	750	653	653	109	2,000	750,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
St. Charles School for Boys, Ill. <sup>1</sup>	485	1,398	675	1,908	1,908	3,000	9,662,628	66,435	5,000	378,777	378,777
Indiana Girls' School	62	62	380	244	518	2,213	4,15,158	634	38,000	320,147	116,173
Indiana Reformatory	799	799	842	623	623	13,290	1,307,290	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Indiana Boys' School	241	241	484	449	400	6,924	579,798	222,879	161,157	161,157	161,157

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS

Iowa Training School for Boys	291	654,863	60,818	46,116	139,330	185,446	1,661	9,572	173,660	184,893
Training School for Girls, Iowa	121	737	460	185	274	1,842	235,000	46,796	1,299	90,306
The Woman's Reformatory, Iowa	33	121	121	115	51	780	346,228	1,755	1,299	6,522
Convent of the Good Shepherd, Iowa	73	121	121	125	121	327	93,000	(2)	25,190	1,632
Kansas State Industrial School for Girls	74	115	115	255	255	2,000	203,900	16,000	2,500	76,000
Kansas State Industrial Reformatory	323	74	518	320	880	12,000	1,815,000	140,000	323,430	425,427
Industrial School for Boys, Kans. <sup>1</sup>	20	425	322	125	125	500,000	500,000	12,000	86,100	12,000
Kentucky Houses of Reform <sup>1</sup>	231	91	337	171	315	106	233	106	187,000	187,000
Louisville and Jefferson County Children's Home, Ky. <sup>1</sup>	114	48	114	48	394	216	394	141	2,500	1,021,374
Louisiana Training Institute	118	118	324	195	324	1,000	547,000	203,000	27,779	87,910
State School for Girls, Me.	33	33	191	158	191	600	201,627	49,915	10,238	66,110
State Reformatory for Women, Me.	77	77	174	174	300	208,006	1,815,000	140,000	14,855	57,732
State School for Boys, Me. <sup>1</sup>	126	126	190	100	414	196,400	24,240	66,681	1,504	15,863
House of the Good Shepherd, Md.	48	77	77	90	77	190	140,000	15,000	58,874	9,694
House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls, Md.	431	425	131	432	282	1,000	500	400,000	10,842	94,530
St. Mary's Industrial School, Md.	161	161	211	200	383	1,000	593,618	65,000	9,899	93,836
House of Reformation for Colored Boys, Md.	131	127	127	127	127	1,357	150,000	125,000	217,100	75,000
Maryland Training School for Boys, Md.	26	83	83	83	83	900	172,000	90,000	128,419	128,318
Industrial Home for Colored Girls, Md.	71	71	71	71	71	1,000	85,000	50,000	25,370	22,272
Hampden County Training School, Mass. <sup>1</sup>	48	48	81	46	500	150,000	10,000	30,000	30,000	5,990
Industrial School for Girls, Mass.	275	275	296	296	501	6,000	137,100	2,000	138,000	16,419
Essex County Training School, Mass.	26	26	127	127	127	1,357	150,000	125,000	11,000	54,000
Middlesex County Training School, Mass. <sup>1</sup>	71	71	146	83	83	900	172,000	90,000	122,000	22,000
Worcester County Training School, Mass.	29	29	71	71	71	1,000	85,000	50,000	13,111	1,586
Plummer Farm School, Mass.	14	43	32	43	43	800	75,000	5,000	13,111	1,525
Industrial School for Boys, Mass.	398	398	77	40	226	2,186	511,341	125,285	166,119	63,242
Norfolk, Bristol, and Plymouth Union Training School, Mass. <sup>1</sup>	32	70	70	200	40,000	5,000	40,000	5,000	1,388	21,890
Lyman School for Boys, Mass. <sup>1</sup>	1,028	1,028	1,039	265	304	7,628	420,321	161,635	10,033	222,431
Girls' Training School, Mich.	401	784	784	784	784	300	411,780	52,162	26,785	194,459
Public School, Mich.	203	285	142	245	127	2,000	699,776	103,744	10,000	197,250
House of the Good Shepherd, Mich. <sup>1</sup>	238	238	238	75	240	1,865	385,812	450,000	125,370	20,500
Home of the Good Shepherd, Mich.	76	76	89	48	239	450	450,000	75,000	91,000	49,502
Boys' Vocational School, Mich.	61	61	589	560	589	2,600	1,100,032	198,358	18,300	309,600
Hennepin County Home School for Boys, Minn. <sup>1</sup>	184	184	171	25	234	38,000	500	8,000	29,000	37,000
Minn. <sup>1</sup>	114	114	71	86	19	150	5,000	723,277	138,772	20,000
State Training School, Minn.	179	179	179	400	420	6,674	1,200,000	900,000	188,882	208,882
State Reformatory, Minn.	14	14	65	108	108	15	300	30,000	4,000	482,000
Ramsey County Home School, Minn.	40	40	65	65	65	2,450	708,750	59,482	9,500	1,475
Home School for Girls, Minn.	52	52	17	235	100	215	157	98	51,750	13,275
Mississippi Industrial and Training School	52	52	39	233	139	175	125	437	158,932	15,000
Missouri Industrial Home, Mo. <sup>1</sup>	73	73	300	237	300	3,000	500,000	21,000	110,500	65,525
Bellefontaine Farms, Mo. <sup>1</sup>	190	190	29	108	76	1,500	500,000	30,000	80,800	194,373
Montana State Vocational School for Girls <sup>1</sup>	29	29	29	108	108	108	265,689	400	265,689	21,818

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1921-22.<sup>2</sup> Included in the preceding column.<sup>3</sup> Furnished by Alameda Board of Education.<sup>4</sup> Board of education furnishes teachers.<sup>5</sup> Included in the following column.

TABLE 10.—*Inmates, property, receipts, and expenditures in industrial schools for delinquents, 1926-27—Continued*

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENTS

Opportunity Farm for Boys, Ohio	6	74	10	300	105,640	10	30,903	30,903	7,308	23,595
Boys' Industrial School, Ohio	1	174	47	6,000	1,591,079	9,784	255,561	255,561	13,718	30,903
Ohio State Reformatory	1	993	1,030	700	1,942,639	105,232	344,055	344,055	306,063	306,063
Girls' Opportunity Farm, Ohio <sup>1</sup>	1	471	888	3,710	1,700	50,000	42,185	36,587	15,080	371,163
State Reformatory, Okla. <sup>1</sup>	425	29	50	16	250	200,000	50,000	24,000	2,935	24,000
State Training School, Okla. <sup>1</sup>	140	137	69	114	800	546,239	900	16,477	226,846	226,846
State Industrial School, Okla. <sup>1</sup>	25	127	145	78	1,000	400,000	100,000	59,506	99,506	245,320
State Training School <sup>1</sup>	127	35	140	126	5,500	100,000	20,000	15,000	70,000	98,961
Oregon State Industrial School for Girls	37	217	35	125	1,500	175,500	19,869	85,000	4,000	85,000
Glen Mills School (for girls), Pa.	368	363	217	100	1,500	103,269	76,143	76,143	2,160	71,933
Glen Mills School (for boys), Pa.	500	500	217	652	2,000	501,123	14,674	3,357	62,983	50,115
Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory	539	1,200	649	240	3,885	1,600	772,986	74,300	38,193	384,463
Luzerne County Industrial School, Pa.	121	344	327	145	3,000	667,729	25,000	25,000	90,000	418,900
Pennsylvania Training School	331	156	344	280	1,000	350,000	90,000	90,000	10,000	89,000
Boys Industrial Home, Pa.	99	99	257	454	200	2,754,839	599,651	236,350	600,302	600,302
Philadelphia Protective for Boys, Pa.	500	500	80	160	2,500	145,000	36,000	60,487	236,350	60,487
House of the Good Shepherd, Pa.	116	116	50	550	1,500	247	1,500	200,000	18,000	19,000
Allegheny County Industrial and Training School, Pa.	157	156	91	450	234	450	700	932,378	181,500	15,144
Reform School of Porto Rico	91	91	5	327	236	327	100	188,211	28,485	132,960
Oakland School for Girls, R. I.	340	340	42	430	177	95	200	182,182	10,000	20,120
Reformatory for Negro Boys, S. C. <sup>1</sup>	30	30	100	90	30	75	750	601,181	900	5,540
South Carolina Industrial School for Girls	11	11	11	75	60	75	400	100,000	7,000	3,500
South Carolina Reformatory for White Boys	115	115	12	275	94	49	300	250,000	500	24,500
South Dakota Training School <sup>1</sup>	40	12	40	146	67	61	4,000	253,940	2,000	28,000
Bonny Oaks Industrial School, Tenn.	57	31	57	31	149	69	90	35,000	5,000	67,000
Knox County Industrial School, Tenn.	50	42	50	163	117	121	77	500	100,000	40,000
State Training and Agricultural School, Tenn. <sup>1</sup>	368	368	41	375	87	85	128	200,000	30,000	1,916
Tennessee Vocational School, Tenn. <sup>1</sup>	41	41	22	232	160	160	232	211,485	30,313	1,012
Girls Training School, Tex.	25	25	891	104	202	132	323	626,700	112,451	500
State Juvenile Training School, Tex.	26	10	134	60	115	50	236	112,500	394,472	88,640
Vermont Industrial School	90	90	90	120	75	162	500	137,900	124,492	124,492
Virginia Home and Industrial School	88	88	230	230	100	200,000	70,000	8,000	29,800	44,633
Virginia Manual Labor School <sup>1</sup>	172	172	310	185	200	66,650	30,685	89,720	14,336	37,800
Virginia Industrial School	25	25	132	94	132	75,000	40,000	961	21,894	69,196
State Training School, Wash.	202	202	104	269	2,500	430,316	2,015	165,770	112,000	327,935
State School for Girls, Wash.	100	100	214	165	600	600,000	15,000	42,000	129,500	500
Boys Parental School, Wash.	437	437	41	89	5,500	1,594,184	65,186	377,376	309,890	19,975
Washington State Reformatory	258	258	88	720	420	720	218	1,500	500,000	19,975
Girls Parental School, Wash.	88	88	104	218	127	338	1,500	500,000	48,750	137,000
West Virginia Industrial School	104	104	382	238	1,500	268,157	40,000	17,474	130,374	87,176
Wisconsin Industrial School for Girls	43	43	556	1,500	1,500	512,634	47,197	122,121	1,446	107,286
Wyoming Girls Industrial Institute	9	9	9	29	47	100,000	3,040	100,000	74,409	128,708
Wyoming Industrial Institute	75	75	40	35	20	500	600,000	20,000	55,000	74,409
										51,000

<sup>1</sup> Included in the preceding column.<sup>2</sup> Included in the preceding column.

TABLE 11.—*Industrial schools for delinquents having endowment funds, 1926-27*

Institution	Location	Total amount of productive funds	Amount received for endowment during the year
California Girls Training Home	Alameda, Calif.	\$2,000	\$200
Connecticut Junior Republic Association (Inc.)	Litchfield, Conn.	125,000	5,000
Connecticut School for Boys	Meriden, Conn.	44,770	-----
Delaware Industrial School for Girls	Claymont, Del.	9,000	398
Ferris Industrial School of Delaware	Marshallton, Del.	14,000	700
National Training School for Girls	Washington, D. C.	3,125	490
Idaho Industrial Training School	St. Anthony, Idaho	300,000	15,000
Chicago Home for Girls	Chicago, Ill.	163,370	22,880
Industrial School for Boys <sup>1</sup>	Topeka, Kans.	1,100	-----
State School for Girls	Hallowell, Me.	10,819	-----
State School for Boys <sup>1</sup>	South Portland, Me.	700	-----
Plummer Farm School	Salem, Mass.	145,000	7,168
Bellefontaine Farms <sup>1</sup>	Florissant, Mo.	30,000	-----
Montana State Industrial School	Miles City, Mont.	200,000	12,000
Boys Industrial School	Kearney, Nebr.	125,156	16,842
Asylum of Our Lady of Refuge	Buffalo, N. Y.	40,000	-----
Berkshire Industrial Farm	Canaan, N. Y.	159,400	10,084
The Children's Village	Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.	61,074	-----
Inwood House	New York, N. Y.	668,991	20,011
New York Catholic Protectory <sup>1</sup>	do	186,985	-----
Society for the Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents	do	13,500	178
Boys Industrial Home	Oakdale, Pa.	2,000	-----
Wisconsin Industrial School for Girls	Milwaukee, Wis.	1,400	-----

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1921-22.